



# GLOBALIZATION AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

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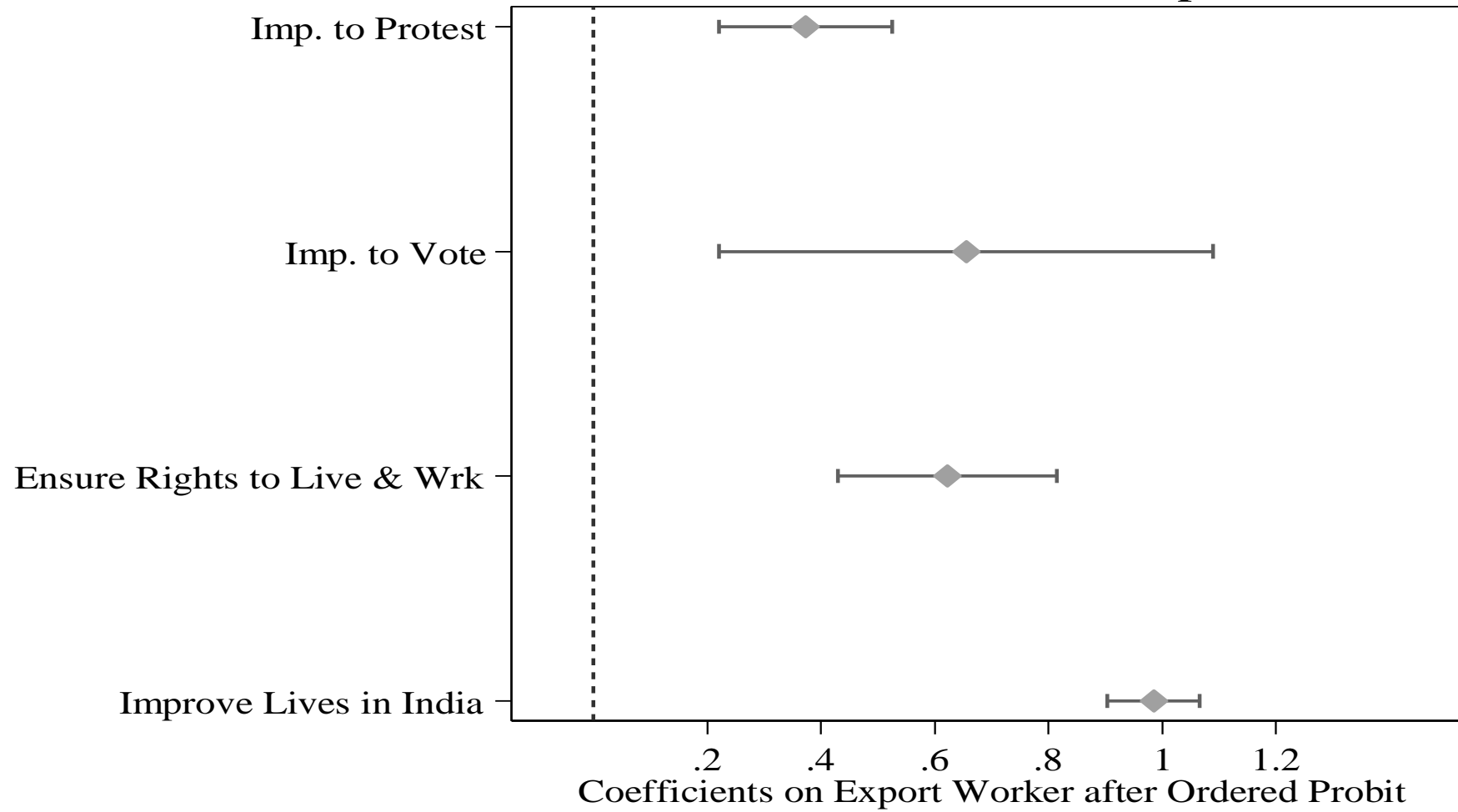
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# ECONOMIC & SOCIAL IMPACT

- Net job creation
- Income
- Mobility
- Decision making
- Marriage market
- Job insecurity

	<b>Exploitative</b>	<b>Developmental</b>	<b>Insecure Winners</b>
<b>Benefits: Industry-wide interests</b>	Increased	Increased	Increased
<b>Benefits: Worker Grievance</b>	Increased	No effect	Increased/No effect
<b>Resources to participate</b>	Decreased	Increased	Increased
<b>Risk from participation</b>	Increased	No effect	Increased
<b>Controversial Participation</b>	Decreased	Increased	Decreased
<b>Uncontroversial Participation</b>	Decreased	Increased	Increased

## Motivation to Participate

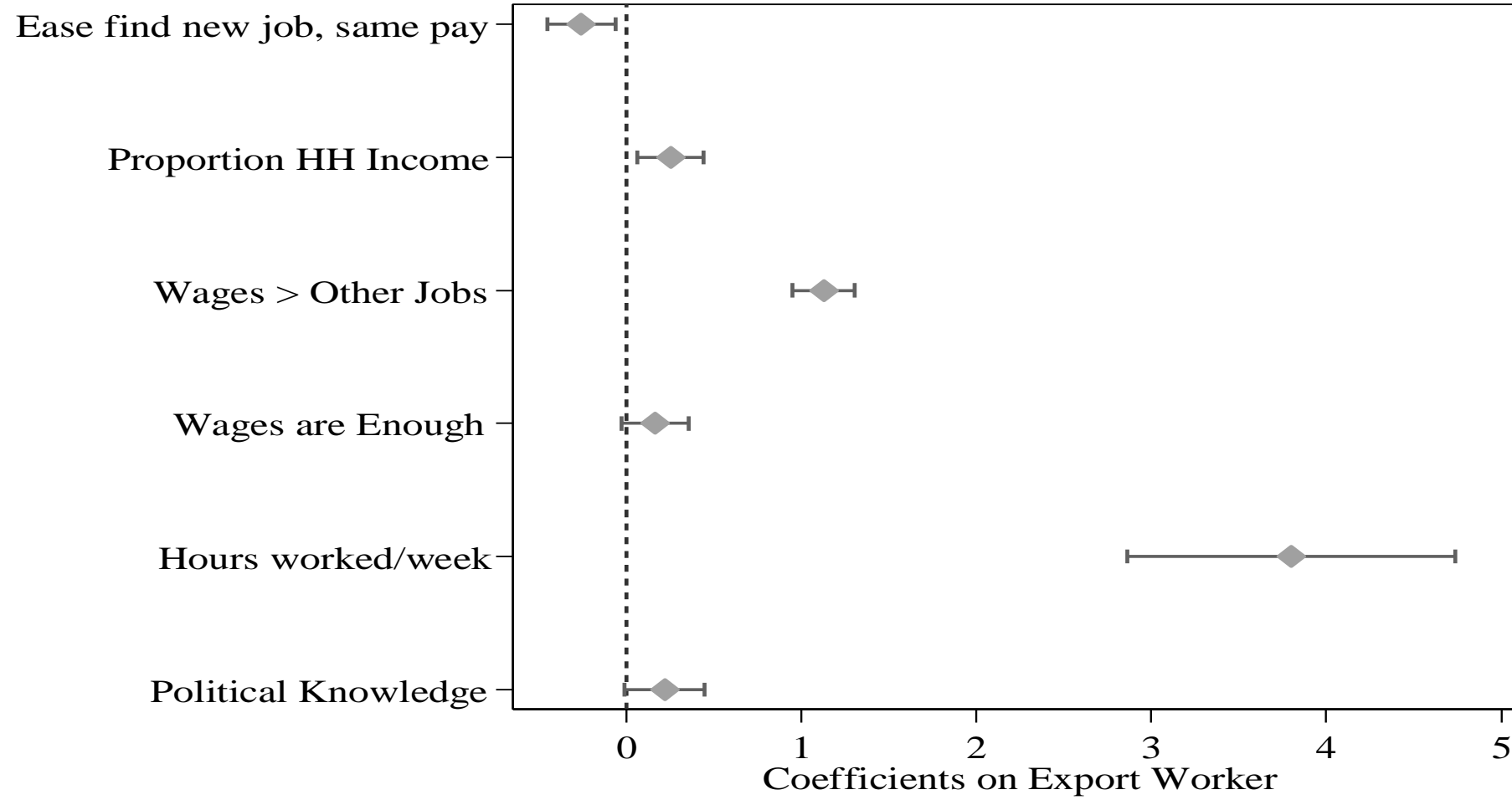


# Grievance

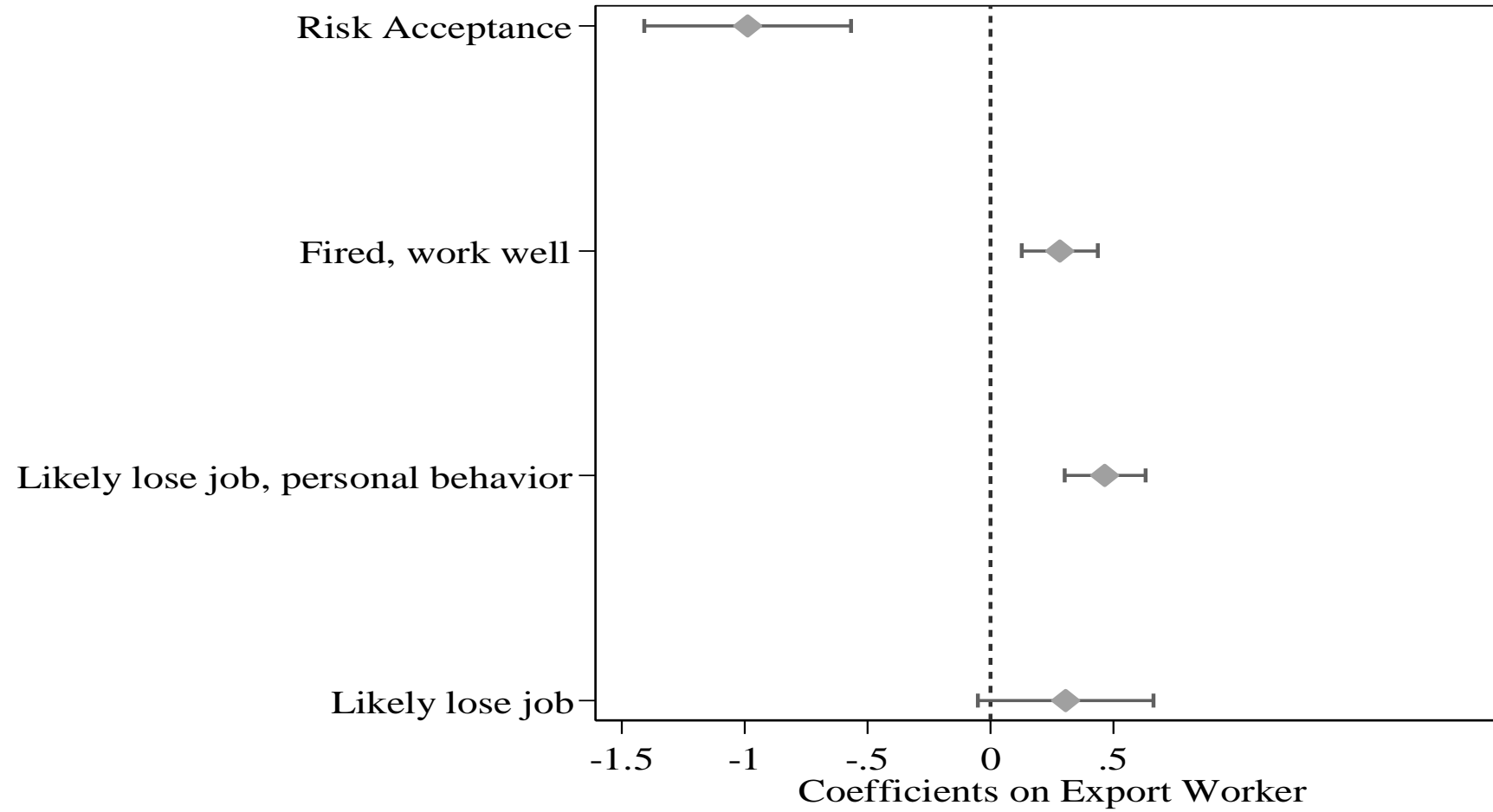




## Resources



## Risk



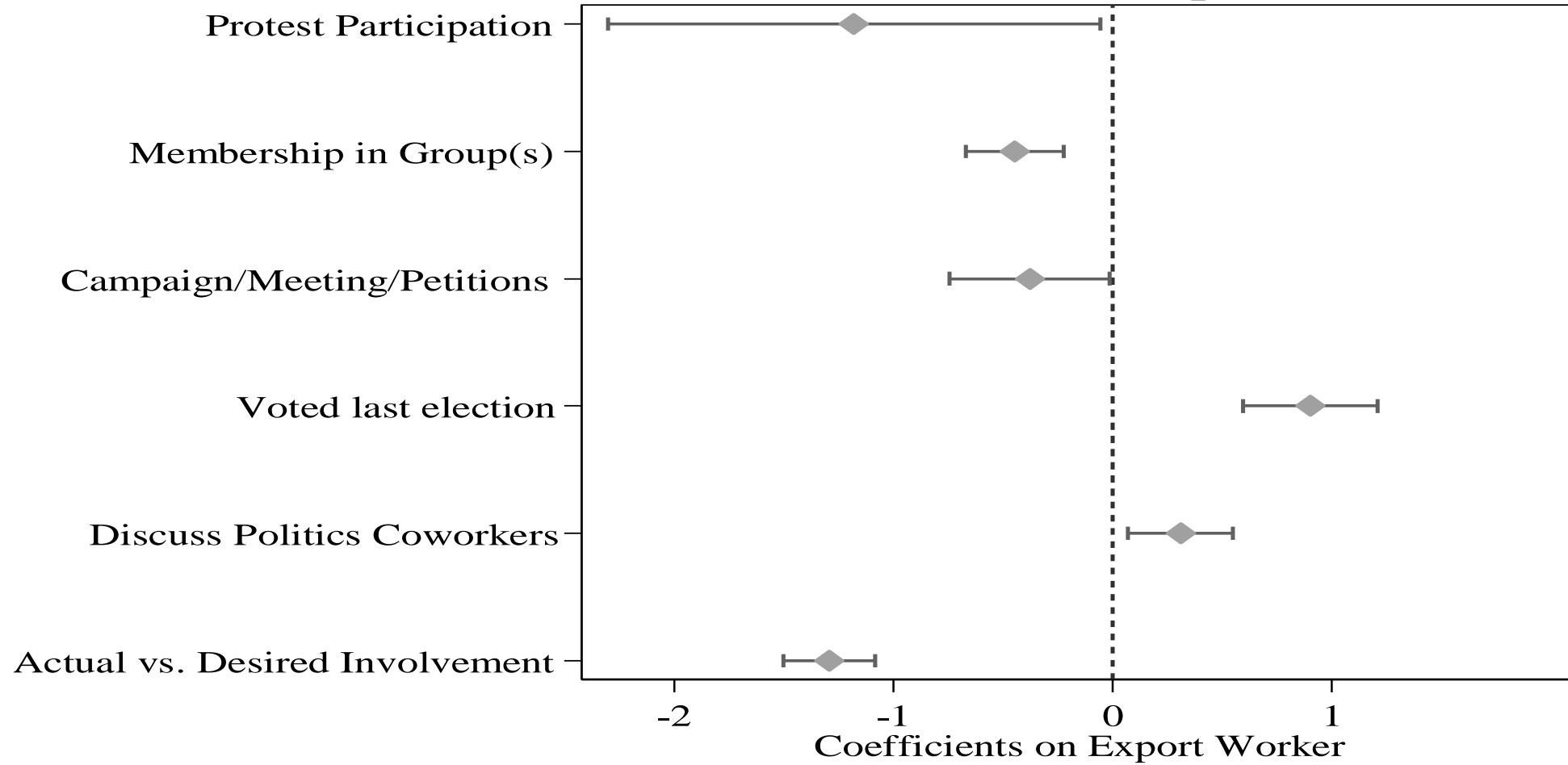
- When you go to vote, there are laws to make sure that your vote is completely secret. You vote in a screened compartment that keeps anyone from seeing how you vote and your choice is not seen by anyone, not other voters, polling officials, or election commission staff. Even if you cannot read or write, you can still vote in secret.
- Your employer cannot find out about which party or candidate you voted for.
- No one in your family can find out about which party or candidate you voted for.
- How likely do you think you are to vote in the next election?



How likely are you to vote in the next election? (1—Definitely will not vote, 5—Definitely will vote)

Employer	-0.320	-0.775	-1.303
	(0.302)	(0.233)***	(0.268)***
Family Member	0.183	-0.030	-0.369
	(0.114)	(0.125)	(0.158)**
General Confidentiality	-0.435	-0.491	-0.931
	(0.318)	(0.205)**	(0.170)***
Export		0.847	0.202
		(0.135)***	(0.160)
Export*Employer			0.891
			(0.337)***
Export*Family Member			0.617
			(0.164)***
Export*General Confidential			1.025
			(0.147)***

## Political Participation



- In 2013 a factory where workers sew clothing collapsed in Mumbai, killing at least one person, and injuring at least people. Investigation revealed that there was unauthorized construction at the building.
- The garment industry represents 14% of industrial activity and 17% of export income in India. It provides jobs for almost 35 million workers in India. It is vitally important to the overall economy of the country. Problems with workers could disrupt production in this industry.
- Many international companies have workers in India sew clothing for them because it is less expensive for workers in India to make the clothing than for workers elsewhere to do it. If wages go up, some of these companies might have their clothing made in a different country.
- The garment industry represents 14% of industrial activity and 17% of export income in India. It provides jobs for 35 million workers in India. The garment industry is vitally important to the overall economy of the country, but workers in the garment industry are paid little and work long hours in poor conditions.

## Should Garment Industry Workers Strike/Protest for better wages and conditions?

Unsafe Conditions	0.640	0.795	1.556
	(0.200)***	(0.111)***	(0.124)***
Imp/Workers' power	-0.260	-0.127	-0.361
	(0.144)*	(0.131)	(0.188)*
Footloose Capital	0.313	0.449	1.030
	(0.149)**	(0.129)***	(0.108)***
Imp/Workers grievance	-0.566	-0.459	-0.684
	(0.264)**	(0.373)	(0.541)
Export		-0.141	-0.078
		(0.032)***	(0.118)
Export*conditions			-1.747
			(0.222)***
Export*Imp/Wrkr's power			0.274
			(0.105)***
Export*Footloose Capital			-1.062
			(0.109)***
Export*Imp/Wrkr's Grievance			0.578
			(0.459)

## Should Garment Industry Workers Lobby the government for better wages and conditions?

<b>Unsafe Conditions</b>	0.568 (0.224)**	0.692 (0.135)***	1.334 (0.124)***
<b>Imp/Workers' power</b>	-0.171 (0.118)	-0.028 (0.114)	-0.339 (0.201)*
<b>Footloose Capital</b>	0.144 (0.187)	0.286 (0.155)*	0.684 (0.147)***
<b>Imp/Workers grievance</b>	-0.595 (0.261)**	-0.444 (0.370)	-0.674 (0.559)
<b>Export</b>		-0.224 (0.040)***	-0.246 (0.121)**
<b>Export*conditions</b>			-1.545 (0.231)***
<b>Export*Imp/Wrkrs power</b>			0.428 (0.187)**
<b>Export*Footloose Capital</b>			-0.764 (0.139)***
<b>Export*Imp/Wrkrs Grievance</b>			0.526 (0.503)